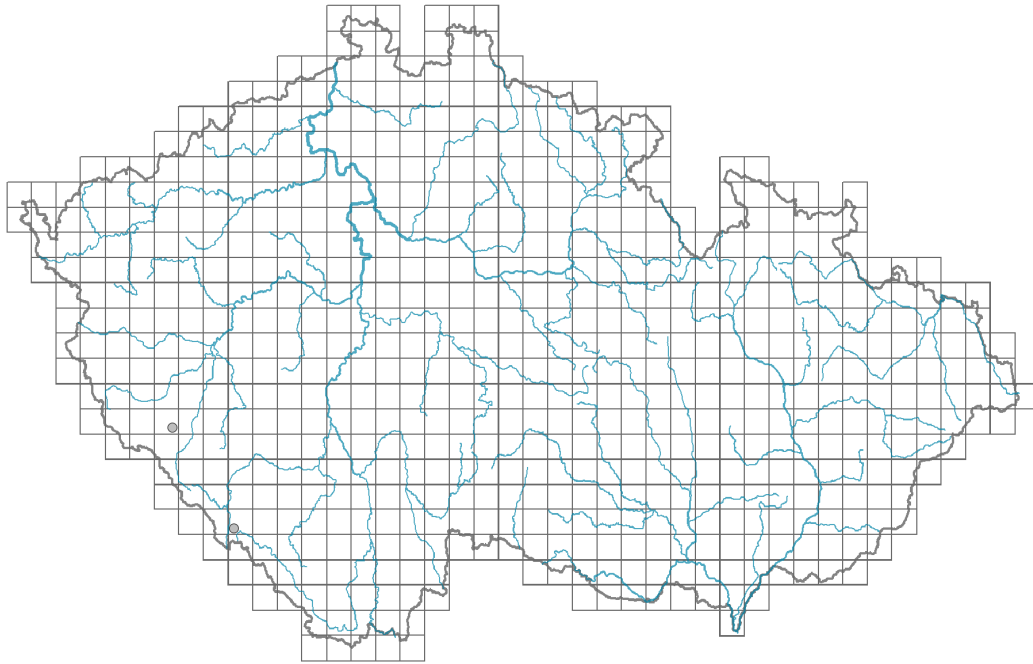


# Parentucellia viscosa

## Distribution



### Map info

● revised records

● unrevised records

On the map are not visualized records without the coordinates and records marked as incorrect or doubtful.



## Habitus and growth type

Height [m]: **0.1-0.3**

Growth form: **annual herb**

Life form: **therophyte**

## Leaf

Leaf presence and metamorphosis: **leaves present, not modified**

Leaf arrangement (phyllotaxis): **alternate**

Leaf shape: **simple - entire**

Stipules: **absent**

Petiole: **present**

Leaf life span: **summer green**

## Flower

Flowering period [month]: **April-May**

Flower colour: **yellow**

Flower symmetry: **zygomorphic**

Perianth type: **calyx and corolla**

Perianth fusion: **fused**

Shape of the sympetalous corolla or syntepalous perianth: **bilabiate**

Calyx fusion: **synsepalous**



Inflorescence type: **racemus**  
Dicliny: **synoecious**  
Generative reproduction type: **mixed mating**  
Pollination syndrome: **insect-pollination**

### Fruit, seed and dispersal

Fruit type: **dry fruit - capsule**  
Reproduction type: **only by seed/spores**  
Dispersal unit (diaspore): **seed**  
Dispersal strategy: **Allium (mainly autochory)**  
Myrmecochory: **probably myrmecochorous nv**

### Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **root hemiparasite**  
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**  
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

### Taxon origin

Origin in the Czech Republic: **neophyte**  
Invasion status: **casual**  
Geographic origin: **Mediterranean**  
Year of the first record in the wild: **1882**  
Period of introduction: **Late Modern Period (1800-1950)**  
Introduction pathway: **unintentional - agriculture**

### Habitat and sociology

Affinity to the forest environment  
Affinity to the forest environment in Thermophyticum: **0 - taxon that does not spontaneously occur in Czech forests**  
Affinity to the forest environment in Mesophyticum and Oreophyticum: **0 - taxon that does not spontaneously occur in Czech forests**

### Distribution and frequency

Floristic zone: **northern temperate, southern temperate, submeridional, meridional**  
Floristic region: **Europe, Western Asia, Americas, Australia, New Zealand**  
Occurrence frequency in the basic grid mapping cells and quadrants of the basic grid mapping cells: 2  
taxon.data.freq\_in\_quad: 2

### Threats and protection

Red List 2017 (national categories): **taxon is not on the Red List**  
Red List 2017 (IUCN categories): **LC(NA) - least concern (taxon is not on the Red List)**



Legal protection: **not protected by law**