

# *Cirsium ×polivkae*

## Distribution



### Map info

● revised records

● unrevised records

On the map are not visualized records without the coordinates and records marked as incorrect or doubtful.

## Leaf

Leaf presence and metamorphosis: **leaves present, not modified**

Stipules: **absent**

Petiole: **both present and absent**

## Flower

Flower colour: **red-violet**

Perianth type: **calyx reduced, corolla present**

Calyx fusion: **pappus**

Inflorescence type: **racemus ex anthodiis compositus**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotrophic**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in the Czech Republic: **archaeophyte**

Invasion status: **casual**

Geographic origin: **hybrid origin**

Period of introduction: **Neolithic (5600-4200 BCE)**

Introduction pathway: **unintentional - nature**

### **Habitat and sociology**

Affinity to the forest environment

Affinity to the forest environment in Thermophyticum: **0 - taxon that does not spontaneously occur in Czech forests**

Affinity to the forest environment in Mesophyticum and Oreophyticum: **0 - taxon that does not spontaneously occur in Czech forests**