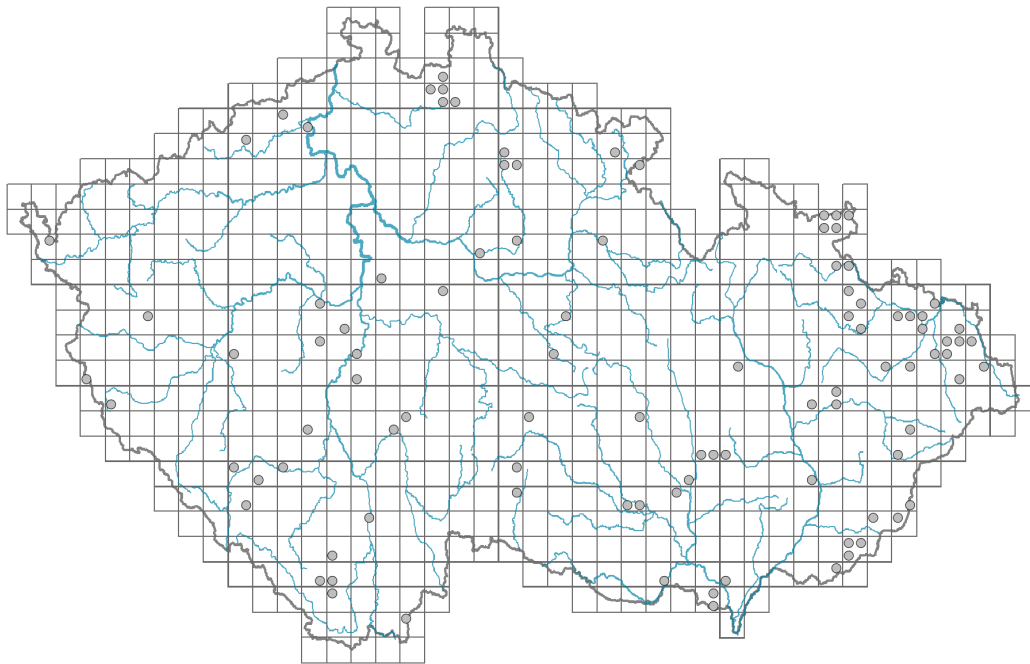


# *Viola ×dubia*

## Distribution



### Map info

● revised records

● unrevised records

On the map are not visualized records without the coordinates and records marked as incorrect or doubtful.

## Leaf

Leaf presence and metamorphosis: **leaves present, not modified**

Stipules: **present**

Petiole: **present**

## Flower

Flower colour: **violet, blue**

Perianth type: **calyx and corolla**

Calyx fusion: **aposepalous**

Inflorescence type: **flores solitarii**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotrophic**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in the Czech Republic: **native**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Affinity to the forest environment

Affinity to the forest environment in Thermophyticum: **1.1 - taxon occurring mainly in the closed forest**

Affinity to the forest environment in Mesophyticum and Oreophyticum: **1.1 - taxon occurring mainly in the closed forest**