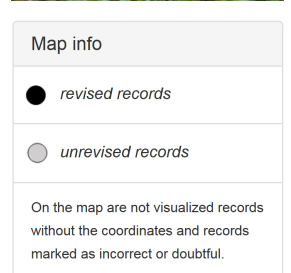
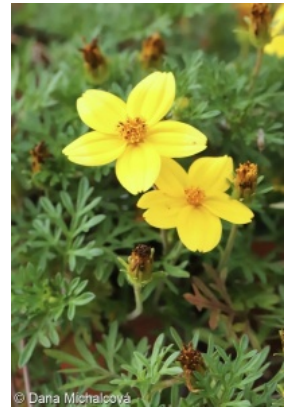
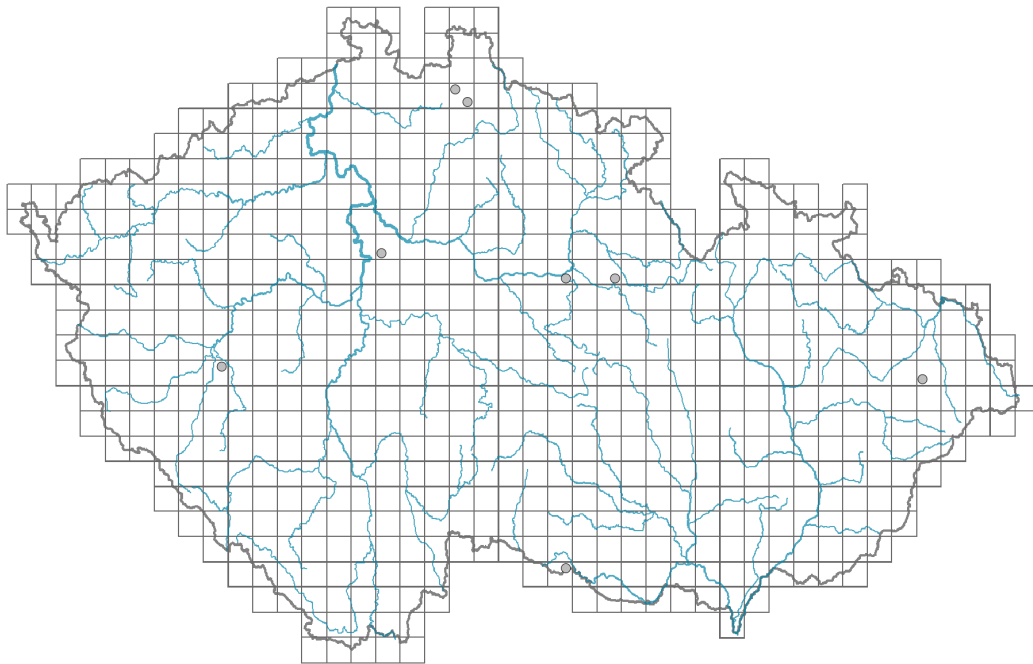


# *Bidens ferulifolia*

## Distribution



## Habitus and growth type

Height [m]: **0.6**

Life form: **therophyte**

## Leaf

Leaf presence and metamorphosis: **leaves present, not modified**

Leaf arrangement (phyllotaxis): **opposite**

Leaf shape: **simple - pinnately divided**

Stipules: **absent**

Petiole: **both present and absent**

## Flower

Flower colour: **yellow**

Flower symmetry: **actinomorphic, zygomorphic**

Perianth type: **calyx absent, corolla present**

Perianth fusion: **fused**

Shape of the sympetalous corolla or syntepalous perianth: **ligulate, tubular**

Inflorescence type: **panicula ex anthodiis composita**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Fruit type: **dry fruit - achene/cypsela/samara**

Dispersal unit (diaspore): **fruit, infructescence or its part**  
 Dispersal strategy: **Bidens (mainly autochory and epizoochory)**  
 Myrmecochory: **non-myrmecochorous (b)**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotrophic**  
 Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**  
 Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in the Czech Republic: **neophyte**  
 Invasion status: **casual**  
 Geographic origin: **North America**  
 Year of the first record in the wild: **2002**  
 Period of introduction: **Present (after 2000)**  
 Introduction pathway: **intentional - ornamental**

## Habitat and sociology

Affinity to the forest environment  
 Affinity to the forest environment in Thermophyticum: **0 - taxon that does not spontaneously occur in Czech forests**  
 Affinity to the forest environment in Mesophyticum and Oreophyticum: **0 - taxon that does not spontaneously occur in Czech forests**

## Threats and protection

Red List 2017 (national categories): **taxon is not on the Red List**  
 Red List 2017 (IUCN categories): **LC(NA) - least concern (taxon is not on the Red List)**  
 Legal protection: **not protected by law**

