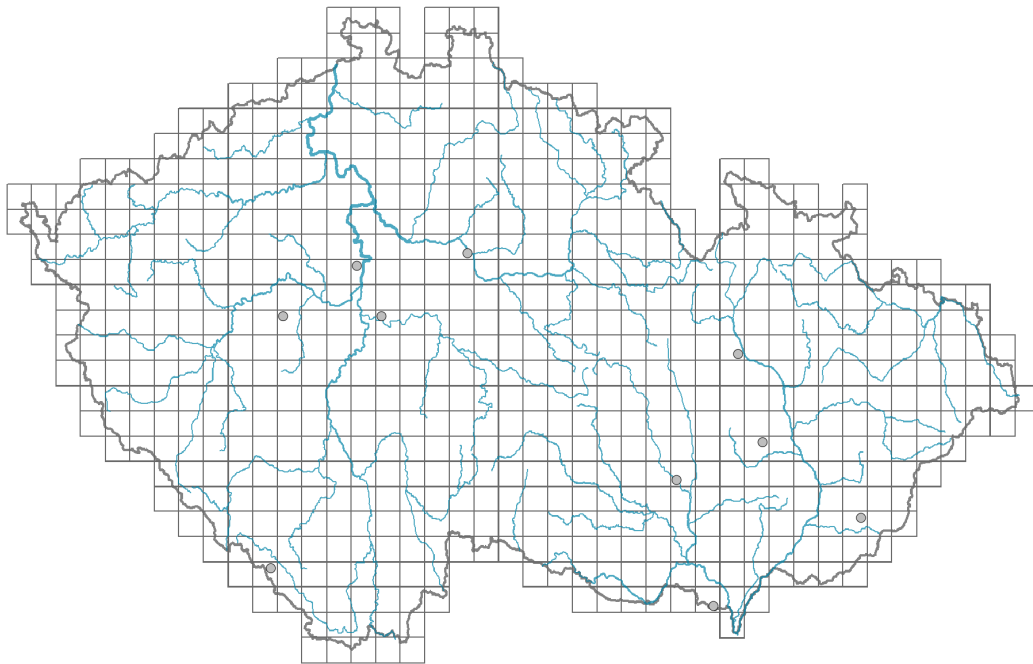


# *Heliopsis helianthoides*

## Distribution



### Map info

● revised records

○ unrevised records

On the map are not visualized records without the coordinates and records marked as incorrect or doubtful.



## Habitus and growth type

Height [m]: **0.5-1.5**

Life form: **hemicryptophyte**

Life strategy (Pierce method based on leaf traits): **CR/CSR**

Life strategy (Pierce method, C-score): **45.6 %**

Life strategy (Pierce method, S-score): **17 %**

Life strategy (Pierce method, R-score): **37.5 %**

## Leaf

Leaf presence and metamorphosis: **leaves present, not modified**

Leaf arrangement (phyllotaxis): **alternate, opposite**

Leaf shape: **simple - entire**

Stipules: **absent**

Petiole: **present**

## Flower

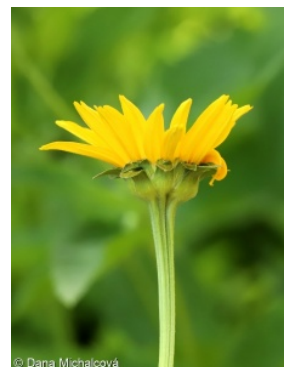
Flowering period [month]: **July-September**

Flower colour: **yellow**

Flower symmetry: **actinomorphic, zygomorphic**

Perianth type: **calyx absent, corolla present**

Perianth fusion: **fused**



Shape of the sympetalous corolla or syntepalous perianth: **ligulate, tubular**  
Calyx fusion: **pappus**  
Inflorescence type: **corymbothsus ex anthodiis compositus, anthodium solitarium**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Fruit type: **dry fruit - achene/cypsela/samara**  
Dispersal unit (diaspore): **fruit, infrutescence or its part**  
Dispersal strategy: **Allium (mainly autochory)**  
Myrmecochory: **probably non-myrmecochorous**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotrophic**  
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**  
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in the Czech Republic: **neophyte**  
Invasion status: **casual**  
Geographic origin: **North America**  
Period of introduction: **Late Modern Period (1800-1950)**  
Introduction pathway: **intentional - ornamental**

## Habitat and sociology

Affinity to the forest environment  
Affinity to the forest environment in Thermophyticum: **0 - taxon that does not spontaneously occur in Czech forests**  
Affinity to the forest environment in Mesophyticum and Oreophyticum: **0 - taxon that does not spontaneously occur in Czech forests**

## Threats and protection

Red List 2017 (national categories): **taxon is not on the Red List**  
Red List 2017 (IUCN categories): **LC(NA) - least concern (taxon is not on the Red List)**  
Legal protection: **not protected by law**



