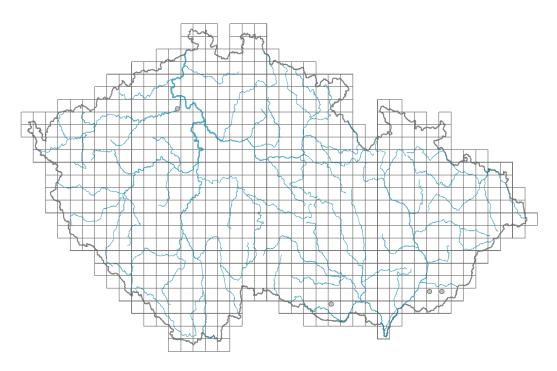
Solanum alatum

Distribution





Habitus and growth type

Height [m]: 0.3-0.4

Growth form: **annual herb**Life form: **therophyte**Life strategy: **R - ruderal**

Leaf

Leaf presence and metamorphosis: leaves present, not modified

Leaf arrangement (phyllotaxis): alternate

Leaf shape: simple - entire

Stipules: **absent** Petiole: **present**

Leaf life span: **summer green** Leaf anatomy: **mesomorphic**

Flower

Flowering period [month]: July-October

Flower colour: white

Flower symmetry: **actinomorphic** Perianth type: **calyx and corolla**

Perianth fusion: fused

Shape of the sympetalous corolla or syntepalous perianth: rotate

Calyx fusion: **synsepalous**Inflorescence type: **cincinnus**

Dicliny: synoecious

Generative reproduction type: **mixed mating**Pollination syndrome: **insect-pollination**, **selfing**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Fruit type: fleshy fruit - berry

Reproduction type: **only by seed/spores**Myrmecochory: **non-myrmecochorous (b)**

Belowground organs and clonality

Shoot life span (cyclicity): monocyclic shoots prevailing

Primary root: present

Bud bank

Number of buds per shoot at the soil surface (root buds excluded): ${\bf 5}$

Number of buds per shoot at a depth of 0-10 cm (root buds excluded): 0

Number of buds per shoot at a depth greater than 10 cm (root buds excluded): 0

Size of the belowground bud bank (root buds excluded): 5

Depth of the belowground bud bank (root buds exluded) [cm]: ${f 1}$

Number of buds per shoot at the soil surface (root buds included): 5

Number of buds per shoot at a depth of 0-10 cm (root buds included): 0

Number of buds per shoot at a depth greater than 10 cm (root buds included): 0

Size of the belowground bud bank (root buds included): 5

Depth of the belowground bud bank (root buds included) [cm]: 1

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: autotrophic

Carnivory: non-carnivorous

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: no nitrogen-fixing symbionts

Taxon origin

Origin in the Czech Republic: archaeophyte

Invasion status: casual

Geographic origin: North America

Period of introduction: Neolithic (5600-4200 BCE)

Introduction pathway: unintentional - industry, unintentional - anthropogenic

Habitat and sociology

Affinity to the forest environment

Affinity to the forest environment in Thermophyticum: **0 - taxon that does not**

spontaneously occur in Czech forests

Affinity to the forest environment in Mesophyticum and Oreophyticum: 0 - taxon that

does not spontaneously occur in Czech forests

Distribution and frequency

Floristic zone: northern temperate, southern temperate, submeridional,

meridional

Floristic region: Europe

Elevational belt in the Czech Republic: lowlands, colline belt

Occurrence frequency in the basic grid mapping cells and quadrants of the basic grid

mapping cells: 4

taxon.data.freq_in_quad: 4

Threats and protection

Red List 2017 (national categories): taxon is not on the Red List

Red List 2017 (IUCN categories): LC(NA) - least concern (taxon is not on the Red

List)

Legal protection: not protected by law